

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ **KEY** \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_

## Mass Defect and Binding Energy Worksheet Key

### Directions

Solve the following problems.

Mass of a proton: 1.007276 u

Mass of a neutron: 1.008665 u

1 u = 931 MeV

1. The mass of the tritium isotope,  ${}^3_1\text{H}$ , is 3.0160490 u.

a. What is the mass defect of this isotope? \_\_\_\_\_ **0.008557 u** \_\_\_\_\_

b. What is the binding energy of this isotope? \_\_\_\_\_ **7.97 MeV** \_\_\_\_\_

2. The mass of a  ${}^{12}_6\text{C}$  nucleus is 12.00000 u.

a. What is the mass defect of this nucleus? \_\_\_\_\_ **0.095646 u** \_\_\_\_\_

b. What is the binding energy of this nucleus? \_\_\_\_\_ **89.05 MeV** \_\_\_\_\_

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3. An oxygen isotope,  $^{16}_8\text{O}$ , has a mass of 15.99491 u.

a. What is the mass defect of this isotope? \_\_\_\_\_ **0.132618 u** \_\_\_\_\_

b. What is the binding energy of this isotope? \_\_\_\_\_ **123.5 MeV** \_\_\_\_\_

4. The mass of an iron-56 nucleus is 55.92066 u.

a. What is the mass defect of this nucleus? \_\_\_\_\_ **0.528466 u** \_\_\_\_\_

b. What is the binding energy of the nucleus? \_\_\_\_\_ **492 MeV** \_\_\_\_\_

5. The binding energy of helium -4 is 28 MeV. What is the mass of a helium nucleus (round to 5 decimal places)? \_\_\_\_\_ **4.00181 u** \_\_\_\_\_